

## FULL MODEL ANSWERS

### Q1. NON-CALCULATOR

In a box there are three types of chocolates.

There are 6 plain chocolates,  
8 milk chocolates  
and 10 white chocolates.

Ben takes at random a chocolate from the box.

(a) Write down the probability that Ben takes a plain chocolate.

$$P(\text{plain}) = \frac{\text{Number of plain}}{\text{Total number}}$$

$$= \frac{6}{24}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}$$

(2)

Deon takes 2 chocolates from the box.

(b) Write down all the possible combinations of types of chocolates that Deon can take.

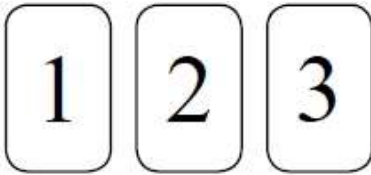
$P = \text{plain}$     $m = \text{milk}$     $w = \text{white}$

PP   PM   PW   MM   MW   WW

(2)

(Total for question = 4 marks)

### Q2. NON-CALCULATOR



Sally has three tiles.  
Each tile has a different number on it.

Sally puts the three tiles down to make a number.  
Each number is made with all three tiles.

How many different numbers can Sally make? *3 different tiles*

1st   2nd   3rd

$$(3) \times (3-1) \times (3-2)$$

$$6$$

(Total for question = 2 marks)

### Q3. NON-CALCULATOR



There are three dials on a combination lock.  
Each dial can be set to one of the numbers 1, 2, 3, 4, 5  
The three digit number 553 is one way the dials can be set, as shown in the diagram.

(a) Work out the number of different three digit numbers that can be set for the combination lock.

1st   2nd   3rd

$$(5) \times (5) \times (5)$$

$$125$$

(2)

(b) How many of the possible three digit numbers have three different digits?

1st   2nd   3rd

$$(5) \times (5-1) \times (5-2)$$

$$60$$

(2)

(Total for question = 4 marks)

**Q4. CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

First place	Second place	Third place
M	Y	L
M	L	Y
Y	M	L
Y	L	M
L	Y	M
L	M	Y

M Y L  
 Mohsin, Yusuf and Luke are going to play a game.  
 At the end of the game, one of them will be in First place, one of them will be in Second place and one of them will be in Third place.  
 Use the table to list all the possible outcomes of the game.

(Total for question = 2 marks)

**Q5. CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

Menu	
Starter	Main Course
Salad S	P Pasta
Fish F	R Rice
Melon M	B Burger

Priti is going to have a meal.  
 She can choose one starter and one main course from the menu.

Write down all the possible combinations Priti can choose.

S.P      S.R      S.B  
 .....  
 F.P      F.R      F.B  
 .....  
 M.P      M.R      M.B  
 .....

(Total for question = 2 marks)

**Q6. CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

There are 24 girls and 12 boys in a club.  
 One girl and one boy are going to be chosen to go to a meeting.  
 Work out the total number of ways of choosing a girl and a boy.

1st                      2nd  
 (girl)                      (boy)  
 (24)                      x                      (12)

.....  
 288

(Total for question = 2 marks)

**Q7. CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

A café owner sells 10 different types of sandwich.

Rayheem buys a different type of sandwich on Monday, on Tuesday and on Wednesday.

In how many ways can he do this?

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \text{1st} & & \text{2nd} & & \text{3rd} \\
 \text{Monday} & & \text{Tuesday} & & \text{Wednesday} \\
 \\
 (10) & \times & (10-1) & \times & (10-2) \\
 = 10 & \times & 9 & \times & 8
 \end{array}$$

720

(Total for question = 2 marks)

**Q8. CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

In a restaurant there are

- 9 starter dishes ←
- 15 main dishes ←
- 8 dessert dishes ←

Janet is going to choose one of the following combinations for her meal.

- a starter dish and a main dish
- or a main dish and a dessert dish
- or a starter dish, a main dish and a dessert dish

Show that there are 1335 different ways to choose the meal.

$$\begin{array}{|l}
 \text{starter} \\
 9 \\
 \times \\
 15 \\
 \hline
 = 135
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{|l}
 \text{main} \\
 15 \\
 \times \\
 8 \\
 \hline
 = 120
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{|l}
 \text{starter} \\
 9 \\
 \times \\
 15 \\
 \times \\
 8 \\
 \hline
 = 1080
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 135 + 120 + 1080 \\
 \\
 = 1335
 \end{array}$$

(Total for question = 3 marks)

**Q9. CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

Sadia is going to buy a new car.

For the car, she can choose one body colour, one roof colour and one wheel type.

She can choose from

- 19 different body colours
- 25 different wheel types

The total number of ways Sadia can choose the body colour and the roof colour and the wheel type is 3325

Work out the number of different roof colours that Sadia can choose from.

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \text{1st} & & \text{2nd} & & \text{3rd} \\
 \text{Body} & & \text{Roof} & & \text{Wheel} \\
 (19) & \times & (x) & \times & (25)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 19 \times x \times 25 = 3325 \\
 \div 475 \quad \div 475 \\
 475x = 3325 \\
 x = \frac{3325}{475} \\
 \quad \quad \quad 7
 \end{array}$$

(Total for question = 2 marks)

**Q10. CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

There are 16 hockey teams in a league.  
Each team played two matches against each of the other teams.

Work out the total number of matches played.

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{1st} \qquad \qquad \text{2nd} \\ (16) \times (16-1) \\ = 240 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 240 \div 2 \quad \text{since we do not} \\ \qquad \qquad \text{want duplicates} \\ = 120 \\ \\ 120 \times 2 \quad \text{since each team} \\ \qquad \qquad \text{plays against each} \\ \qquad \qquad \text{other team twice} \\ \\ 240 \end{array}$$

(Total for question = 2 marks)

**Q11. CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

Marie has 25 cards.  
Each card has a different symbol on it.

Marie gives one card to Shelley and one card to Pauline.

(a) In how many different ways can Marie do this?

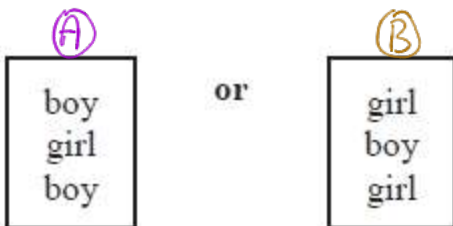
$$\begin{array}{l} \text{1st} \qquad \qquad \text{2nd} \\ \text{Shelley} \qquad \text{Pauline} \\ (25) \times (25-1) \end{array}$$

$$600$$

(2)

There are 12 boys and 10 girls in David's class.  
David is going to pick three different students from his class and write their names in a list in order.

The order will be



(b) How many different lists can David write?

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{1st} \qquad \text{2nd} \qquad \text{3rd} \\ \text{boy} \qquad \text{girl} \qquad \text{boy} \\ (12) \times (10) \times (12-1) \\ = 1320 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{1st} \qquad \text{2nd} \qquad \text{3rd} \\ \text{girl} \qquad \text{boy} \qquad \text{girl} \\ (10) \times (12) \times (10-1) \\ = 1080 \end{array}$$

$$1320 + 1080$$

$$2400$$

(3)  
(Total for question = 5 marks)

**Q12. CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

There are 14 boys and 12 girls in a class.

Work out the total number of ways that 1 boy and 1 girl can be chosen from the class.

$$\begin{array}{cc} 1^{\text{st}} & 2^{\text{nd}} \\ \text{Boy} & \text{Girl} \\ (14) & \times (12) \end{array}$$

168

(Total for question is 2 marks)

**Q13. CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

Jeff is choosing a shrub and a rose tree for his garden.

At the garden centre there are 17 different types of shrubs and some rose trees.

Jeff says,

"There are 215 different ways to choose one shrub and one rose tree."

Could Jeff be correct? You must show how you get your answer.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 1^{\text{st}} & 2^{\text{nd}} & \\ \text{Shrubs} & \text{Rose} & \\ (17) & \times x & = 215 \\ & & x = \frac{215}{17} \\ & & = 12.6 \end{array}$$

Since 215 is not a multiple of 17, Jeff is wrong

(Total for question = 2 marks)

**Q14. CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

Tracey is going to choose a main course and a dessert in a cafe.

She can choose from 8 main courses and 7 desserts.

Tracey says that to work out the number of different ways of choosing a main course and a dessert you add 8 and 7

(a) Is Tracey correct? You must give a reason for your answer.

$$\begin{array}{cc} 1^{\text{st}} & 2^{\text{nd}} \\ (8) & \times (7) = 56 \end{array}$$

Tracey is incorrect since she should multiply 8 and 7.

There are 56 combinations

(1)

12 teams play in a competition.  
Each team plays each other team exactly once.

(b) Work out the total number of games played.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \begin{array}{cc}
 1^{\text{st}} & 2^{\text{nd}} \\
 (12) & \times & (12-1) \\
 = & 132
 \end{array} \\
 \\
 132 \div 2 \quad (\text{since we don't want duplicate matches})
 \end{array}$$

66

(2)  
(Total for question = 3 marks)

**Q15. CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

There are 17 men and 26 women in a choir.  
The choir is going to sing at a concert.

One of the men and one of the women are going to be chosen to make a pair to sing the first song.

(a) Work out the number of different pairs that can be chosen.

$$\begin{array}{cc}
 1^{\text{st}} & 2^{\text{nd}} \\
 \text{Man} & \text{Woman} \\
 (17) & \times & (26)
 \end{array}$$

442

(2)

Two of the men are to be chosen to make a pair to sing the second song.

Ben thinks the number of different pairs that can be chosen is 136  
Mark thinks the number of different pairs that can be chosen is 272

(b) Who is correct, Ben or Mark? Give a reason for your answer.

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \begin{array}{cc}
 1^{\text{st}} & 2^{\text{nd}} \\
 (17) & \times & (16) = 272 \\
 272 \div 2 & = & 136
 \end{array}
 \end{array}$$

Ben is correct. We don't want duplicates, so we need to divide by 2.

(1)  
(Total for question = 3 marks)

**Q16. CALCULATOR ALLOWED**

There are 95 girls and 87 boys in Year 13 at a school.

One girl is going to be chosen for the role of Head Girl.

A different girl is going to be chosen for the role of Deputy Head Girl.

One boy is going to be chosen for the role of Head Boy.

A different boy is going to be chosen for the role of Deputy Head Boy.

Work out how many different ways this can be done.

$$\begin{array}{cccccc}
 \text{1st} & & \text{2nd} & & \text{3rd} & & \text{4th} \\
 \text{HG} & & \text{DHG} & & \text{HB} & & \text{DHB} \\
 (95) & \times & (95-1) & \times & (87) & \times & (87-1)
 \end{array}$$

.....  
66814260

(Total for question = 3 marks)